INDICATIVE → CONJUGATED VERBS:

present system →	present, imperfect, future
perfect system →	perfect, pluperfect, future perfect
primary sequence →	present, future, future perfect (all for indicative MAIN verbs)
secondary sequence →	imperfect, perfect, pluperfect (all for indicative MAIN verbs)

PRESENT SYSTEM:

present tense (active: I ___, I am ___ing, I do ___) (passive: I am (being) ___ed) →

active:	*passive:*
1st person singular: -ō	1st person singular: -or
2nd person singular: -s	2nd person singular: -ris
3rd person singular: -t	3rd person singular: -tur
1st person plural: -mus	1st person plural: -mur
2nd person plural: -tis	2nd person plural: -minī
3rd person plural: -nt	3rd person plural: -ntur

sum, esse, fuī:	*possum, posse, potuī:*
1st person singular: sum	1st person singular: possum
2nd person singular: es	2nd person singular: potes
3rd person singular: est	3rd person singular: potest
1st person plural: sumus	1st person plural: possumus
2nd person plural: estis	2nd person plural: potestis
3rd person plural: sunt	3rd person plural: possunt

vowel chart:

conjugation	vowel(s)
1	a
2	e
3	i, e

3io	i, e, iu
4	i

active: *passive:*

1st person singular: -bam	1st person singular: -bar
2nd person singular: -bās	2nd person singular: -bāris
3rd person singular: -batt	3rd person singular: -bātur
1st person plural: -bāmus	1st person plural: -bāmur
2nd person plural: -bātis	2nd person plural: -bāminī
3rd person plural: -bant	3rd person plural: -bāntur

vowel chart:

conjugation	vowel(s)
1	ā
2	ē
3	ē
3io	iē
4	iē

sum, esse, fuī: *possum, posse, potuī:*

1st person singular: eram	1st person singular: poteram
2nd person singular: erās	2nd person singular: poterās
3rd person singular: erat	3rd person singular: poterat
1st person plural: erāmus	1st person plural: poterāmus
2nd person plural: erātis	2nd person plural: poterātis
3rd person plural: erant	3rd person plural: poterant

active: (1st/2nd conjugation)   *passive:*

1st person singular: -bō	1st person singular: -bor

2nd person singular: -bis	2nd person singular: -beris
3rd person singular: -bit	3rd person singular: -bitur
1st person plural: -bimus	1st person plural: -bimur
2nd person plural: -bitis	2nd person plural: -biminī
3rd person plural: -bunt	3rd person plural: -buntur

vowel chart:

conjugation	vowel
1	ā
2	ē

active: (3rd conjugation)   *passive:*

1st person singular: -am	1st person singular: -ar
2nd person singular: -ēs	2nd person singular: -ēris
3rd person singular: -et	3rd person singular: -ētur
1st person plural: -ēmus	1st person plural: -ēmur
2nd person plural: -ētis	2nd person plural: -ēminī
3rd person plural: -ent	3rd person plural: -entur

active: (3io/4th conjugation)   *passive:*

1st person singular: -iam	1st person singular: -iar
2nd person singular: -iēs	2nd person singular: -iēris
3rd person singular: -iet	3rd person singular: -iētur
1st person plural: -iēmus	1st person plural: -iēmur
2nd person plural: -iētis	2nd person plural: -iēminī
3rd person plural: -ient	3rd person plural: -ientur

sum, esse, fuī: *possum, posse, potuī:*

1st person singular: erō	1st person singular: poterō
2nd person singular: eris	2nd person singular: poteris
3rd person singular: erit	3rd person singular: poterit

1st person plural: erimus	1st person plural: poterimus
2nd person plural: eritis	2nd person plural: poteritis
3rd person plural: erunt	3rd person plural: poterunt

PERFECT SYSTEM:

perfect tense (active: I ___ed, I have ___ed) (passive: I was ___ed, I have been ___ed) →

active:	*passive:*
1st person singular: -ī	1st person singular: singular participle + sum
2nd person singular: -istī	2nd person singular: singular participle + es
3rd person singular: -it	3rd person singular: singular participle + est
1st person plural: -imus	1st person plural: plural participle + sumus
2nd person plural: -itis	2nd person plural: plural participle + estis
3rd person plural: -ērunt	3rd person plural: plural participle + sunt

pluperfect tense (active: I had___ed) (passive: I had been ___ed) →

active:	*passive:*
1st person singular: -eram	1st person singular: singular participle + eram
2nd person singular: -erās	2nd person singular: singular participle + erās
3rd person singular: -erat	3rd person singular: singular participle + erat
1st person plural: -erāmus	1st person plural: plural participle + erāmus
2nd person plural: -erātis	2nd person plural: plural participle + erātis
3rd person plural: -erant	3rd person plural: plural participle + erant

future perfect tense (active: I will have ___ed) (passive: I will have been ___ed) →

active:	*passive:*
1st person singular: -erō	1st person singular: singular participle + erō
2nd person singular: -eris	2nd person singular: singular participle + eris
3rd person singular: -erit	3rd person singular: singular participle + erit
1st person plural: -erimus	1st person plural: plural participle + erimus
2nd person plural: -eritis	2nd person plural: plural participle + eritis
3rd person plural: -erint	3rd person plural: plural participle + erint

IMPERATIVE:

	singular (A)	plural (A)	singular (P)	plural (P)	negatives (A)
1 →	ā	āte	*infinitive	ā + minī	nolī/īte -āre
2 →	ē	ēte	*infinitive	ē + minī	nolī/īte -ēre
3 →	e	ite	*infinitive	i + minī	nolī/īte -ere
3io →	e	ite	*infinitive	i + minī	nolī/īte -ere
4 →	ī	īte	*infinitive	ī + minī	nolī/īte -īre

SUBJUNCTIVE → CONJUGATED VERBS:

primary sequence →	present (same time/after), perfect (time prior/before/earlier)
secondary sequence →	imperfect (same time/after), pluperfect (time prior/before/earlier)

PRESENT SYSTEM:

<mark>present tense (same endings as indicative, use of 2nd principal part stem and different vowel) →</mark>

active:	*passive:*
1st person singular: -ō	1st person singular: -or
2nd person singular: -s	2nd person singular: -ris
3rd person singular: -t	3rd person singular: -tur
1st person plural: -mus	1st person plural: -mur
2nd person plural: -tis	2nd person plural: -minī
3rd person plural: -nt	3rd person plural: -ntur

sum, esse, fuī:	*possum, posse, potuī:*
1st person singular: sim	1st person singular: possim
2nd person singular: sīs	2nd person singular: possīs
3rd person singular: sit	3rd person singular: possit
1st person plural: sīmus	1st person plural: possīmus
2nd person plural: sītis	2nd person plural: possītis
3rd person plural: sint	3rd person plural: possint

vowel chart:

conjugation	vowel(s)
1	e
2	ea
3	a
3io	ia
4	ia

==imperfect tense (same endings as present subjunctive, stem: 2nd principal part, add endings →==

active:	*passive:*

active:	passive:
1st person singular: 2nd principal part + -ō	1st person singular: 2nd principal part + -or
2nd person singular: 2nd principal part + -s	2nd person singular: 2nd principal part + -ris
3rd person singular: 2nd principal part + -t	3rd person singular: 2nd principal part + -tur
1st person plural: 2nd principal part + -mus	1st person plural: 2nd principal part + -mur
2nd person plural: 2nd principal part + -tis	2nd person plural: 2nd principal part + -minī
3rd person plural: 2nd principal part + -nt	3rd person plural: 2nd principal part + -ntur

sum, esse, fuī:	*possum, posse, potuī:*
1st person singular: essem	1st person singular: possem
2nd person singular: essēs	2nd person singular: possēs
3rd person singular: esset	3rd person singular: posset
1st person plural: essēmus	1st person plural: possēmus
2nd person plural: essētis	2nd person plural: possētis
3rd person plural: essent	3rd person plural: possent

PERFECT SYSTEM:

==perfect tense (ACTIVE: 3rd principal part stem + different endings) →==
==perfect tense (PASSIVE: perfect passive participle + sum, esse, fuī in present subjunctive) →==

active:	*passive:*
1st person singular: -erim	1st person singular: singular participle + sim
2nd person singular: -eris	2nd person singular: singular participle + sīs
3rd person singular: -erit	3rd person singular: singular participle + sit

1st person plural: -erimus	1st person plural: plural participle + sīmus
2nd person plural: -eritis	2nd person plural: plural participle + sītis
3rd person plural: -erint	3rd person plural: plural participle + sint

<mark>pluperfect tense (ACTIVE: perfect active infinitive + same endings as usual) →</mark>
<mark>pluperfect tense (PASSIVE: perfect passive participle + sum, esse, fuī, imperfect subjunctive) →</mark>

active:	*passive:*
1st person singular: -ō	1st person singular: singular participle + essem
2nd person singular: -s	2nd person singular: singular participle + essēs
3rd person singular: -t	3rd person singular: singular participle + esset
1st person plural: -mus	1st person plural: plural participle + essēmus
2nd person plural: -tis	2nd person plural: plural participle + essētis
3rd person plural: -nt	3rd person plural: plural participle + essent

PARTICIPLES: <mark>table 1 details the overview on how to formulate, table 2: how to translate</mark>

alligō (1) →	*active*	*passive*
present	alligāns, alligantis: principal part 1 stem + -ns/nt + endings → a 333 adjective (use rules)	---
perfect	---	alligatus, alligata, alligatum: principal part 4/212 endings
future	alligātūrus, alligātūra, alligatūrum: principal part 4 stem + ūr + endings (212)	alligāndus, alligānda, alligāndum: principal part 4 stem + nd + endings (212)

alligō (1) →	*active*	*passive*
present	"___ing" ☆ formulation and translation same in deponents	---
perfect	--- ☆ exists in deponents, translated as "having ___ed" but will look like perfect passive participle instead	"having been ___ed" ☆ does not exist in deponents
future	"about to ___" ☆ exists in deponents too, looks like future passive participle in formation but same translation otherwise	"about to be ___ed" ☆ does not exist in deponents

INFINITIVES:

	active	passive
present	2nd principal part	stem + ārī (1) / ērī (2) / ī (3 & 3io) / īrī (4)
perfect	3rd principle part - ī + isse	perfect passive participle + esse
future	future active participle + esse	supine (neuter of the perfect passive participle) + īrī

RELATIVE TIME IN INDIRECT STATEMENT:

dicō puellam comedere pomum.	I say that the girl eats fruit.
dicō puellam comedisse pomum.	I say that the girl ate fruit.
dicō puellam comesūram esse pomum.	I say that the girl will eat fruit.
dixī puellam comedere pomum.	I said that the girl ate fruit.
dixī puellam comedisse pomum.	I said that the girl had eaten fruit.
dixī puellam comesūram esse pomum.	I said that the girl would eat fruit.
dicō ā puellā comedī pomum.	I say that the fruit is eaten by the girl.
dicō ā puellā comēsum esse pomum.	I say that the fruit was eaten by the girl.
dixī ā puellā comedī pomum.	I said that the fruit was eaten by the girl.
dixī ā puellā comēsum esse pomum.	I said that the fruit had been eaten by the girl.

☆ main verb: present infinitive = same time, perfect infinitive = before, future infinitive = after